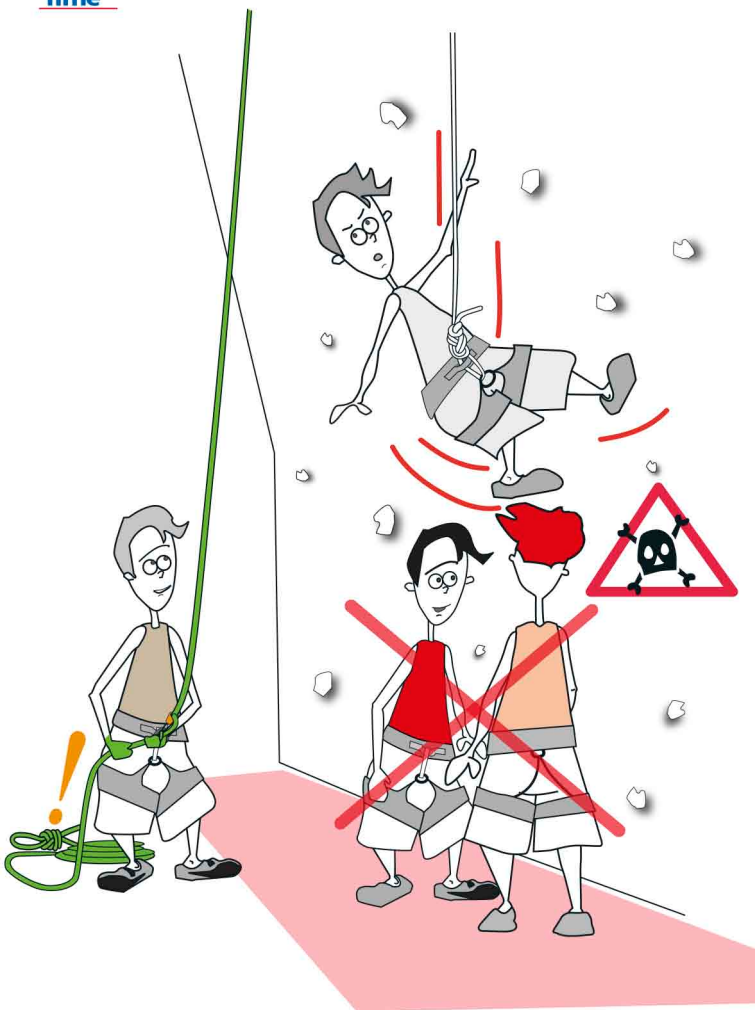




" ÉCARTEZ-VOUS ! "